Competency-based Goals and Objectives for Educational Experience

Children’s National Hospital
Inpatient/Outpatient Pediatric Endocrinology Service

Rotation Information

Children’s National Hospital (CNH) is the largest pediatric hospital in the DC metro area. Fellows receive training at CNH throughout their fellowship including a 4-month rotation during the first year, continuity clinic at least 2 times/month and on-call duties during the first, second and third year. This rotation provides exposure to common and uncommon pediatric endocrine conditions in the inpatient, outpatient and urgent care settings. It is also the primary rotation for training in diabetes evaluation and management and neonatal endocrine conditions. The fellows will follow the on-call and clinic schedule prepared by the local director in coordination with the NIH program director. During this rotation, the fellows attend one diabetes and one endocrine continuity clinic per month throughout their three years of fellowship, and they can attend one specialty clinic (including but not limited to type 2 diabetes, Turner syndrome clinic, bone health clinic and others). During the inpatient on-call service, the fellows cover inpatient endocrine admissions, inpatient consult service, local physician calls on endocrine-related questions and parent/patient calls for urgent issues related to endocrine-related problems.

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Competency: Patient Care

Goal: Fellows must provide patient care that is effective, timely, safe and compassionate. This will be achieved through education and training of appropriate evaluation and management of pediatric endocrine/diabetes conditions in a variety of settings, including outpatient clinic and inpatient on-call service.

Objectives:

1. Demonstrate the knowledge, skills, and ability to gather and integrate essential and accurate medical information regarding their patients’ complaints, and attain proficiency in history taking as it relates to all (patho)physiological endocrine systems.
2. Perform detailed physical examination with focus on endocrine-related physical findings and demonstrate the ability to interpret them.
3. Identify pertinent medical problems, and establish appropriate differential diagnoses.
4. Suggest therapeutic interventions according to up-to-date evidence-based scientific knowledge, clinical judgment, consideration of risks and benefits, and integrating
patient(family) preferences, specifically considering cultural and socioeconomic preferences.

5. Provide timely consultation on patients who require pediatric endocrine assessment.

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**Competency: Medical Knowledge**

*Goal:* Fellows must develop in-depth knowledge about endocrine, biomedical, clinical, and pediatric scientific information and consistently apply this knowledge to patient care. The medical knowledge will include physiologic mechanisms of endocrine functions as well as medical knowledge on endocrine diseases, including their epidemiology, pathophysiology, clinical presentation, differential diagnosis, diagnostic evaluation and appropriate management. During the CNH rotation, fellows must gain knowledge on common and uncommon pediatric endocrine conditions, diabetes evaluation and management, and neonatal endocrine disorders.

**Objectives:**

1. Demonstrate the ability to present systematically and interpret findings collected during the medical history and physical examination of the patient.
2. Demonstrate the ability to search medical knowledge in textbooks and libraries, and identify current evidence-based clinical guidelines and recommendations that pertain to patient care or educational activities.
3. Attend all endocrine-related educational conferences.
4. Develop knowledge and expertise in the use of available laboratory assays as well as the interpretation of endocrine tests, including source(s) of error and limitations of each technique.
5. Gain knowledge on diabetes diagnosis, patient diabetes education, diabetes management, including but not limited to pumps, insulin formulations etc, and management of diabetes urgencies and emergencies.

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**Competency: Systems-based Practice**

*Goal:* Fellows must demonstrate knowledge of their role and responsibilities as part of the health care system and of the appropriate use of resources of the health care system to provide optimal care.

**Objectives:**
1. Demonstrate medical practices that are cost-effective without compromising quality of care.
3. Understand when it is appropriate to utilize other services/resources for the best patient care, including but not limited to consults of other specialties, social worker services, case management and others.
4. Work efficiently in multi-disciplinary team by ensuring effective coordination of care of patients with complex medical problems

**Competency: Practice-based learning and Improvement**

Goal: Fellows must develop learning skills, personal reflection, and professional integrity to continuously update and improve patient care practices based on current evidence-based guidelines. They must also develop skills to identify medical knowledge through the use of medical textbooks, clinical guidelines, online medical databases and medical information resources, such as Pubmed, Scopus etc.

Objectives:

1. Identify areas for improvement related to patient care practices and develop and implement strategies to enhance knowledge and skills related to patient care and the research process.
2. Familiarize with electronic online medical databases, scientific article libraries, data deposition tools etc and demonstrate competency in identifying appropriate information that pertains to patient care.
3. Analyze practice experience and perform practice-based improvement activities using a systematic methodology.
4. Facilitate the learning of medical students, residents and other health care providers.

**Competency: Professionalism**

Goals: Fellows must develop and strengthen professional skills, adhere to ethical principles, and demonstrate empathy to a diverse patient population. They are also expected to behave professionally, respectfully and efficiently with consulting and referring physicians, administrative and other supporting staff that they work with during their work duties.

Objectives:

1. Demonstrate respect, compassion, and responsiveness to needs of the patient and family.
2. Demonstrate sensitivity and responsiveness to gender, culture, age, religion, sexual preference, socioeconomic status, and disabilities of patients, families, and professional colleagues, and incorporate these factors in medical decisions.

3. Demonstrate a commitment to ethical principles pertaining to patient care and participation in research protocols, informed consent, and confidentiality of patient information.

4. Demonstrate professional behavior, responsibility, and accountability towards consulting and referring physicians, administrative and other supporting staff.

**Competency: Interpersonal and Communication Skills**

Goal: The fellow must establish respectful and efficient communication with their patients and other health care professionals who are involved in their case to ensure the most optimal medical care. The fellow must present and work efficiently in multidisciplinary teams, and provide accurate and clear information when required.

**Objectives:**

1. Create and sustain efficient communication with patients and families and demonstrate the ability to use effective listening, non-judgemental questions, and narrative skills in communication.
2. Show empathy in emotional situations and involve appropriate professionals when needed (such as social workers or patient representatives) to facilitate communication and ensure optimal patient care.
3. Provide effective and professional consultation to other health care professionals and work efficiently in multi-disciplinary team by ensuring effective coordination of patient care of patients with complex medical problems.
4. Provide communication about the patient (history and physical, assessment, diagnosis, plan of evaluation and/or treatment, progress notes, and discharge summary) thoroughly and accurately, in accordance with the policies of the medical records department, as well as maintain patient confidentiality.
5. Complete documentation of medical records in a timely fashion according to CNH policies with accurate and detailed information.
6. Provide safe, accurate and complete sign out of patients when transferring care.